

## BY LADY ABERDEEN

An Address on Higher Education  
Delivered.

CHICAGO AUDITORIUM CROWDED

Western Freight Rates to  
Be Maintained.

Roads May Have Made Agreement.  
Secretary Long Continues Civil  
Service Reform.

CHICAGO, April 1.—Woman's higher education was notably exemplified within the walls of the Auditorium to-night on the occasion of the quarterly convocation of the University of Chicago. On the initiation of William R. Harper, the unprecedented honor of delivering the convocation address was given to a woman, and an English woman, the Countess of Aberdeen, the wife of the Governor General of Canada, both of whom are well and favorably known here because of their work in the interest of Irish industries and Irish people at the World's Fair.

Lady Aberdeen's audience numbered 5,000 men and women. She delivered a thoughtful address on "The University and its Effect on the Home." She said, in part:

"The home has not reaped that harvest from the benefits of university education which might have been expected, which it might have claimed for its share. The average home is not yet fitted to get all the possible good from a university education. I am told that one reason for the non-success of the university students is that they come unprepared for such training as they get in our universities. They come and gather knowledge rather than culture. They do not gain true culture nor scholarship. They learn at home on returning from college that persons, not things, are talked about; that newspapers and not books are the staple things, and that the material hard things and not ideas are the chief objects to be pursued.

"The whole face of social life and philanthropy has been transformed by the right possession accorded in recent years to women in the sphere of education. Women found their usefulness. They have developed the heart and mind of woman. They have taught her to value the difference between despotic and democratic government; to trust in and support one another. The woman movement in this country has had ample scope to develop and mature itself. Man was not born to live alone, and still less was woman. It may be well enough to have a council of mothers, but do the fathers count for so little in the home that their consent is not needed?"

"The revival of the home must be the new watchword—not the narrow, cold, selfish home, but one in which the family must be the loving center of mutual help, and from which all healthy influences must flow. A university which omits this not from its ideal will indeed deserve well of its country and of the world."

### NO RATE CUTTING.

Freight tariff to be maintained on Western Road.

CHICAGO, April 1.—The agreement regarding freight matters, which was practically adopted yesterday by the Western roads, was formally ratified by the executive officers and is now in effect.

Freight matters took up very little time today, and the meeting soon turned its attention to passenger affairs. The general passenger agents some days since recommended that the Western Passenger Association be turned into a bureau of statistics and information, and this recommendation was adopted by the executive officers. The clergy bureau and the mileage bureau of the Western Passenger Association will be retained and the clerical force of the organization will be retained. The only change in the working of the association is that hereafter it will have nothing to do with rates or their maintenance.

There has not been a time in the last thirty years when rates in the West, both freight and passenger, were as well maintained as at present. No rate cutting exists among any of the standard lines, and every precaution is being taken to prevent any demoralization. The unanimity with which the roads are keeping up the rates is at first rather suggestive of an agreement, but it is utterly impossible to prove that any agreement exists between the roads. Each of the roads is in a position to declare that it has taken nothing but individual action. Each road has issued orders to contracting agents that under no circumstances are rates to be cut, and they are to refrain from any action which might under the strictest interpretation appear to justify a complaint of rate cutting.

### CIVIL SERVICE REFORM.

Secretary Long Continues It in Naval Department.

A recent Washington dispatch says that Secretary John D. Long of the Navy Department has made an emphatic answer to Congressional delegations from New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia and California, who have been requesting him for the past two weeks to "let down the bars" at the Brooklyn, League Island, Norfolk and Mare Island navy yards, so as to admit party workers irrespective of merit qualifications. It has been alleged that in carrying into effect the civil service regulations favoritism was shown to Democrats. Mr. Long replies that when the system of employing mechanics and laborers upon merit first went into effect it was reasonable to suppose that

those who were to administer the regulations would make some mistakes, but favoritism will not now be allowed.

Then he adds these explicit instructions:

"It is the intention of the Department to enforce the regulations as promulgated, and to disarm unjust criticism it is necessary that the attention of each official at the yard under command be called to what is expected of him as to the certainty of punishment if any person entrusted with the enforcement of the labor regulations violates them or fails, through carelessness or negligence, to perform the duties expected and required of him. The Department desires you to personally communicate to the officials at the yard under your command its views as expressed above."

### FOREST RESERVE FIGHT.

Many Senators Expatriate With the Secretary.

WASHINGTON, March 31.—Secretary Bliss gave a hearing today to a large Congressional delegation who desired to protest against the forestry reservation order issued by President Cleveland on February 22d last, setting aside large tracts in various States of the Union. Those present included: Senators Wilson and Furber, Washington; Carter and Mantle, Montana; Cannon, Utah; Pettigrew, South Dakota; Representative Mondell, Wyoming; ex-Senator Moody, South Dakota; Land Commissioner Hermann and Director Walcott of the Geological Survey were also present. The general proposition urged was that the proclamation be either revoked in toto or that its operation be suspended until an investigation could be made as to the character of the lands embraced in the reserved tracts.

It was claimed that the act of President Cleveland was in direct violation of Section 24 of the Act of March 3, 1891 "to repeal timber culture laws," and of the General Land Office Regulations requiring notice before any land is set aside for forest reserve. Senator Pettigrew denounced the order as contrary to the law. Senator Wilson characterized the order as a "ghastly mistake," and called particular attention to the Washington reserve, which comprises 3,000,000 acres. He said at least 9,000,000 acres had been reserved in his State in violation of all rights and without notice to any one.

### JUSTICE FIELD TO RETIRE.

Attorney General McKenna May be Appointed.

NEW YORK, March 31.—The World's Washington special says: Stephen J. Field, Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, has decided to retire from the bench in July. This opens the way for a re-casting of the Cabinet, by which President McKinley may make John J. McCook of New York Attorney General. When Joseph McKenna gave up a judgeship carrying a life tenure to serve as Attorney General it was reported that he expected to succeed Mr. Field as Justice of the Supreme Court, both men being accredited to the State of California. His appointment would create an interesting vacancy in the Cabinet.

### Perhaps Another State.

ALBANY, March 22.—What has been feared and suggested by the Republican leaders from the interior and up-country portion of the State has come to pass. They argued that the creation of a greater city was only the first step toward making a separate State out of the territory adjacent to New York harbor. Assemblyman Trainor will introduce two bills looking toward the creation of a new State out of the counties of New York, Kings, Richmond, Queens, Suffolk, Westchester and Putnam.

### Venezuela Gives Rich Concession.

NEW YORK, March 30.—A Herald special from Caracas says: Jacob Schmidt, an agent for Harry Clews and other bankers, has secured from the Government a contract by the terms of which American financiers will control the telegraph lines of Venezuela for thirty years. The concession, which is of great value, will enable the syndicate to construct cable, telegraph and telephone systems in all parts of the country.

### Against the Kinetoscope.

WASHINGTON, March 24.—Senator Hoar of Massachusetts introduced a bill prohibiting the shipment of kinetoscope pictures of prize fights in the mails or through the channels of interstate commerce.

### TROUBLESOME JAPS.

Look For Trouble at Ice Cream Parlors and Get It.

At about 9:30 o'clock last night seven Japanese, most of whom were in a rather hilarious mood, walked into the Elite Ice Cream Parlors to get something to cool off on. They seated themselves in the big room, called for and obtained what they wanted, and then started operations. The contact of cold with heat seemed to cause a disturbance, for the Japanese immediately began to make a great noise, kicking and stamping their feet, and finishing by breaking the spoons of the establishment. Charlie Lindgren, the clerk, interfered at this point and told the Japanese he expected them to behave like gentlemen.

They were on their feet at once ready for any kind of a fight. Well, they got it. Mr. Lindgren was contemplating what to do when Henry Espinda, one of the most wiry and agile of the police officers happened to step in for a cup of coffee. He was dressed in citizen's clothes, but had his badge on the inside. Henry was appealed to for help in ridding the establishment of the troublesome customers.

Espinda walked up to the Japs and, showing his badge, told them what was expected of them. One of the fellows walked up to the police officer and wanted to fight. Espinda gave him just what he called for, and the fellow went sprawling on the floor. This was a signal for the whole gang to jump at the police officer, who, single-handed, sent the subjects of the Mikado flying in various directions. Holding one man, he struck out with the other,

and soon some of the number concluded it best to retire. Officer Espinda took three in his charge, and with the assistance of Officer Logan, who had been called in, took them to the police station. The names registered are: Kawamoto, Wakayama and Hamano. The last has a store on Maunakea street.

Officer Espinda lost his cap and had his silk shirt torn, but he "done himself proud" nevertheless.

### U. S. S. Petrel Arrives.

The U. S. S. Petrel, in command of Lieut. Com. E. P. Wood, arrived in port yesterday morning, after a day's trip from Hilo, which port she reached last Friday morning, after a trip of 12 days from San Francisco. The Petrel is here to take on coal and undergo slight repairs. She will be here about a week, at the end of which time she will proceed to Yokohama, where she will be stationed. She is built of steel, barkentine rigged, of 892 tons displacement, 176 feet in length, 31 feet beam. Her principal armament consists of four 6-inch guns. Following are her officers: Lieut. Com. E. P. Wood, commanding; Lieut. E. M. Hughes, Lieut. B. A. Pike, Lieut. A. N. Wood, Lieut. C. P. Plunkett, Ensign G. L. Ferrier, Ensign W. S. Montgomery, P. A. Engineer R. T. Hall, P. A. Surgeon C. D. Brownell and Assistant Paymaster G. G. Siebel.

### WHARF AND WAVE.

Mate Bennet of the J. A. Cummins is back at his old post again, after quite a siege in the Police Court.

The Lehua reports the arrival of the ship Henry Villard at Hilo, where she goes to load sugar for New York.

The schooner Olga arrived off port yesterday morning. Pilot Saunders went out her with orders to proceed to Kahului.

The marines and bluejackets of the U. S. S. Marion were out for shore drill at Makiki yesterday. They had a galling gun with them.

The Lehua came in from Hawaii ports and Kahoolawe last night with a cargo of sugar and 125 sheep. Pleasant weather was experienced.

The American bark Mohican, Saunders master, sailed for San Francisco early yesterday afternoon with a full cargo of sugar for San Francisco.

The Walaalea arrived from Kauai at noon yesterday with her usual load of sugar. She brought no news in regard to the trouble with the Chinese at Lihue.

There are now 93 vessels fitted with retreating machinery engaged in the Australian and New Zealand trade, having a maximum carrying capacity of 9,500,000 carcasses per annum.

The American ship Luzon sailed for New York with a full cargo of sugar about 3:30 p. m. yesterday. Captain Park expects to catch up with and pass the W. F. Babcock, which sailed Monday.

The American barkentine W. H. Diamond, Nilson master, sailed for San Francisco with a full cargo of sugar and rice about 4 p. m. yesterday. Captain Nilson will bring a new stock of jokes down with him on his next trip.

The Japanese tramp steamer Kinai Maru finished discharging her cargo of general merchandise yesterday afternoon and hauled back into her old position in naval row to await orders from the Government in regard to her sailing.

### BORN.

HOOGS.—In Honolulu, April 14, 1897, to the wife of Frank L. Hoogs, a daughter.

ARNAUD.—In Honolulu, April 14, 1897, to the wife of Louis Arnaud, a son.

HOLT.—In Honolulu, April 15, 1897, to the wife of Chris Holt, a daughter.

### DIED.

ALLSWORTH.—In Hilo, Hawaii, April 4, 1897, William Allsworth, a native of Utica, N. Y., U. S. A., aged 65 years.

### SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

#### ARRIVALS.

Tuesday, April 13.

U. S. S. Petrel, Lieut.-Com. Wood, from San Francisco, via Hilo.

Stmr Walaalea, Parker, from Kauai.

Stmr J. A. Cummins, Searle, from Oahu ports.

Stmr Kaena, Macauley, from a cruise after oil offeward coast of Lanai and Kahoolawe.

#### DEPARTURES.

Wednesday, April 14.

Stmr Kinai, Clarke, from Maui and Hawaii ports.

Stmr Kaala, Mosher, from Oahu ports.

Stmr James Makee, Tullett, from Ka-paa.

#### THURSDAY, APRIL 15.

Schr Ka Mo from Hamakua.

Am schr Echo, Ipsen, 62 days from Newcastle. (Off port). Ordered to Kahului.

Stmr Mikahala, Thompson, from Kauai ports.

Stmr Ke Au Hou, Thompson, from Kauai.

Stmr Iwalani, Gregory, from Hawaii and Maui.

Stmr Lehua, Nye, from Hawaii and Kahoolawe.

#### DEPARTURES.

Tuesday, April 13.

Stmr Mauna Loa, Simeron, for Lahaina, Maui, Kona and Kau.

Stmr Iwalani, Gregory, for Lahaina, Honolulu and Kukulhaele.

Stmr W. G. Hall, Haglund, for Kauai ports.

Stmr Claudine, Cameron, for Maui ports.

Stmr Kauai, Bruhn, for Makawili, Waimaea and Kekaha.

Stmr Likelike, Freeman, for Olowalu, Lahaloehoe and Honoumua.

Am bark Mohican, Saunders, for San Francisco, with cargo of sugar.

Am ship Luzon, Park, for New York, with cargo of sugar.

Wednesday, April 14.

Am bktn W. H. Diamond, Nilson, for San Francisco.

Stmr James Makee, Tullett, for Ka-paa.

Thursday, April 15.

Stmr Kaala, Mosher, for Oahu ports.

Haw bark Diamond Head, Ward, for the Sound.

### VESSELS LEAVING TODAY.

Stmr Kinai, Clarke, for Maui and Hawaii ports, at 10 a. m.

Stmr Mikahala, Thompson, for Kauai ports.

### PASSENGERS.

#### Arrivals.

From Maui and Hawaii ports, per stmr Kinai, April 13.—Volcano: J. O. Henderson and wife, G. R. Stewart, wife and son; Miss G. E. Fonda, Miss M. Fonda, S. A. Norcross, W. Church, F. S. Dodge and son, W. Roberts, G. A. Howard. Way ports: W. Raw, L. S. Severance, H. A. Baldwin, C. S. Bradford, E. A. Horn, D. Lycurgus, P. G. Camarinos, Dr. R. B. Williams, Mrs. A. D. Friemann, Miss V. McGregor, Mrs. Kaleiala and two children, E. Pierce and wife, Mrs. R. W. Podmore, three children and servant, Chang Kim, Dr. A. J. Derby, Miss Lucy Ward, Miss Lily Mitchell, Miss Mary Akia, Mrs. M. Brown, J. B. Batchelor, A. Lindsay, W. S. May, Geo. Rodick, L. Asee, wife, son and servant, C. B. Dwight, and 94 deck passengers.

From Kauai, per stmr James Makee, April 14.—Mrs. A. Lindsay, Miss M. Mura, Mrs. Dr. Shidsaye, K. Shida, Yoshioka and 10 deck passengers.

From Kauai, per stmr Mikahala, April 15.—John Hadden and five deck passengers.

From Kauai, per stmr Walaalea, April 15.—N. Hulbert, Mrs. Charles Kahee and 17 deck passengers.

From Hawaii, per stmr Iwalani, April 15.—Mrs. R. A. Lucas and four children and two deck passengers.

#### Departures.

For Maui, per stmr Claudine, April 13.—R. R. Berg, H. P. Baldwin, J. M. Dowsett, wife and family, C. A. Spreckels, C. Kaiser, Captain Ahlborn, Dr. A. O. Cunningham, J. K. Saunders, M. Correa, Jr., and wife, Mr. Webb and friend.

For Kauai, per stmr Kauai, April 13.—L. C. Warner, Mr. Miao and O. Blockstadt.

For Kauai ports, per stmr Kauai, April 13.—Mrs. J. H. Cope, G. N. Wilcox, W. A. Wall, Rev. O. P. Emerson, Mr. Harvey Nakookoo, Miss R. Davidson, A. G. M. Robertson, P. T. Phillips, Hop Lung, R. Nagoo, F. Johnson, H. Sing Pook.

For Maui and Hawaii, per stmr Mauna Loa, April 13.—Mrs. Elizabeth Espinda, Mrs. Chaney, J. F. Morgan, Mrs. Sarah Kalama, L. Chung, Emily, Kaleimualama, Miss B. Ihlh, Mrs. Cummings, Miss Cummings, W. H. Hoogs, Mr. Fitzgerald, Mr. Sherman, J. F. Brown, Paul Neumann, J. E. Kaumei, Mrs. Richard, Mrs. L. S. Imau, George Robertson, Mr. Greene and wife.

For Port Townsend, per bark Diamond Head, April 15.—Sam Dowsett, Miss M. D. Robis, Miss Grace Stevenson, Miss Julia Stevenson.

### NOTICE TO MARINERS.

United States Branch Hydrographic Office, Merchants' Exchange.

San Francisco, Cal.

Captains of vessels touching at any of the ports of the Hawaiian Islands, by communicating with the Branch Hydrographic Office in San Francisco, will be furnished with the Monthly Pilot Charts of the North Pacific, and with the latest information regarding the dangers of navigation in the regions which they frequent.

Nautical inquiries will be investigated and answered.

Mariners are requested to report to the office dangers discovered, or any other information which can be utilized for correcting charts or sailing directions, or in the publications of the Pilot Charts of the North Pacific.

W. S. HUGHES,

Lieutenant, U. S. Navy, in Charge.

## BY AUTHORITY.

The Board of Registration for Maui, Molokai, Lanai and Kahoolawe will hold a meeting for the registering of voters at Hana Post Office during Thursday, April 15, 1897, and will continue to hold adjourned meetings in Hana District (at Hana, Hamoa, Kipahulu, Kaupo, etc.) for so long as it shall be necessary.

FREDERICK W. HARDY,

A. N. KEPOKAI,

F. WITTRICK.

MAUI, April 3, 1897.

SALE OF LEASE OF LOTS 10 AND 11, BLOCK "A," HILO, HAWAII.

On TUESDAY, May 18, 1897, at 12 o'clock noon at the front entrance of the Executive Building, Honolulu, Oahu, will be sold at public auction, the Lease of the following Government Lots, situated in Block "A," corner of Bridge and Shipman Streets, Hilo, Hawaii, viz:

Lot 10. Upset rental, \$240 per annum.

Lot 11. Upset rental, \$180 per annum.

Rent payable quarterly in advance.

Term: Lease for 30 years.

This sale is upon the following conditions:

The purchaser of the leases shall, during the first four years of the term of the lease, cause to be erected upon each of these lots a fire-proof building or buildings of brick, stone or metal, in a workmanlike manner, satisfactory to the Minister of the Interior, at a cost of not less than \$7,500 on lot 10 and \$5,000 on lot 11, and shall keep the

same suitably insured at not less than two-thirds of its value, for the benefit of the lessor; and shall keep such building in good repair during the remainder of the term of the lease, reasonable use and wear thereof only excepted; and in case of damage or destruction of such building by fire, shall make good such loss or damage by the necessary repairs or reconstruction or else surrender the insurance to the lessor.

And further, that upon the request in writing by the lessee, or his representatives, before the expiration of the term thereof, the premises, with the improvements shall, if all the conditions to be performed by the lessee have been satisfactorily performed, be put up at auction for a lease for a term of not over twenty years, unless said premises shall be required for public uses, of which the lessee shall receive at least one year's notice. Such auction sale shall be held not more than six months nor less than one month before the expiration of said term.

Map showing the above lots can be seen at the Interior Department, Honolulu, and at the office of A. B. Loebenstein, Hilo, Hawaii.

J. A. KING,

Minister of the Interior.

Interior Office, April 8, 1897. 1853-3t

### PUBLIC LANDS NOTICE.

Kaupo, Maui.

On Saturday, May 1st, 12 o'clock noon, at front entrance of Judiciary Building, Honolulu, will be sold lot of land in Nuanuolua, Kaupo, containing

7 acres, a little more or less.

Upset price: \$30.00.

Terms: Cash. U. S. Gold Coin.

Opihihail, South Kona.

At the same time and place will be sold the lease of tract of land in Opihihail, South Kona, containing 145 acres.

Term of lease: 10 years.

Upset rental: \$100 per annum, payable semi-annually in advance.

For further information, apply at Public Lands Office, Honolulu, or of the respective sub-agents of the land districts.

J. F. BROWN,

Agent Public Lands.

Dated Honolulu, March 30, 1897. 1851-td

### BUTCHER WANTED.

For ranch butcher shop on this Island. Must have some knowledge of accounts and be willing to make himself generally useful. House and beef furnished free. Apply by letter, stating qualifications and salary wanted, to "M." care Hawaiian Gazette Co., Honolulu. 4583-1w 1855-1w

### ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Ching Sing, of Wailuku, Maui, having made an assignment to me of his property for the benefit of his creditors, claims against the said Ching Sing must be presented to me at my office at Wailuku, Maui, without delay.

Wailuku, Maui, April 10th, 1897.

GEORGE HONS,

Assignee Ching Sing.

1854-4t

### ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE.

The undersigned having been appointed Administratrix of the estate of Anna M. Armstrong, late of Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, hereby notifies all persons having claims against said estate to present the same within six months from the date hereof to her at her residence in Kilauea, Island of Kauai, or to her attorneys, Thurston & Stanley, at their law office situated on Merchant Street, in said Honolulu, or they will be forever barred. And all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

A. Z. HADLEY,

Administratrix Estate of Anna M. Armstrong.

Honolulu, H. I., Feb. 6th, 1897. 1836-6m

### MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE AND OF SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a power of sale contained in a certain mortgage, dated the 25th day of June, 1891, made by Charles Lehmann and Johana Lehmann, his wife, of Honolulu, Oahu, to Paul Lemke, of Honolulu, Oahu, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 131, on Pages 208 and 209, notice is hereby given that the mortgagee intends to foreclose the same for condition broken, to-wit: Non-payment of interest when due.

Notice is likewise given that after the expiration of three weeks from the date of this notice, the property conveyed by said mortgage will be sold at public auction, at the auction rooms of James F. Morgan, in Honolulu, on Monday, May 3d, 1897, at 12 o'clock noon of said day.

Terms: Cash. U. S. gold coin. Deeds at purchaser's expense.

PAUL LEMKE, Mortgagee.

Further particulars may be had of A. S. HUMPHREYS,

Attorney for Mortgagee.

Honolulu, April 15th, 1897.

The premises covered by said mortgage consist of:

That certain piece or parcel of land situate on Punchbowl street, Honolulu, and known as Lot 4, by survey of M. D. Monarrat, dated January 8, 1891, and more particularly described by meters and bounds in the deed of John Magoon to said Charles Lehmann, and containing an area of 5,852 square feet, being a portion of Royal Patent Grant No. 2483, together with all buildings and appurtenances thereon. 1855-3tF

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE First Circuit, Hawaiian Islands. In the matter of the Estate of John T. Waterhouse, Jr., late of Honolulu, deceased.

The petition and accounts of the Executor of the will of said deceased, wherein she asks that her account be examined and approved, and that a final order be made of distribution of the property remaining in her hands to the persons thereto entitled, and discharging her from all further responsibility as such Executor.

It is ordered that Monday, the 17th day of May, A. D. 1897, at ten o'clock a. m., at Chambers, in the Court House at Honolulu, be and the same hereby is appointed as the time and place for hearing said petition and accounts, and that all persons interested may then and there appear and show cause, if any they have, why the same should not be granted.

Honolulu, April 13, 1897.

P. D. KELLETT, JR., Clerk.

1855-3tF

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT, FIRST Circuit of the Hawaiian Islands. In Probate. In the matter of the Estate of John H. Pate, late of Honolulu, Oahu, deceased, intestate.

Petition having been filed by Ernest A. Mott-Smith, son-in-law of said intestate, praying that Letters of Administration upon said estate be issued to said Ernest A. Mott-Smith, notice is hereby given that